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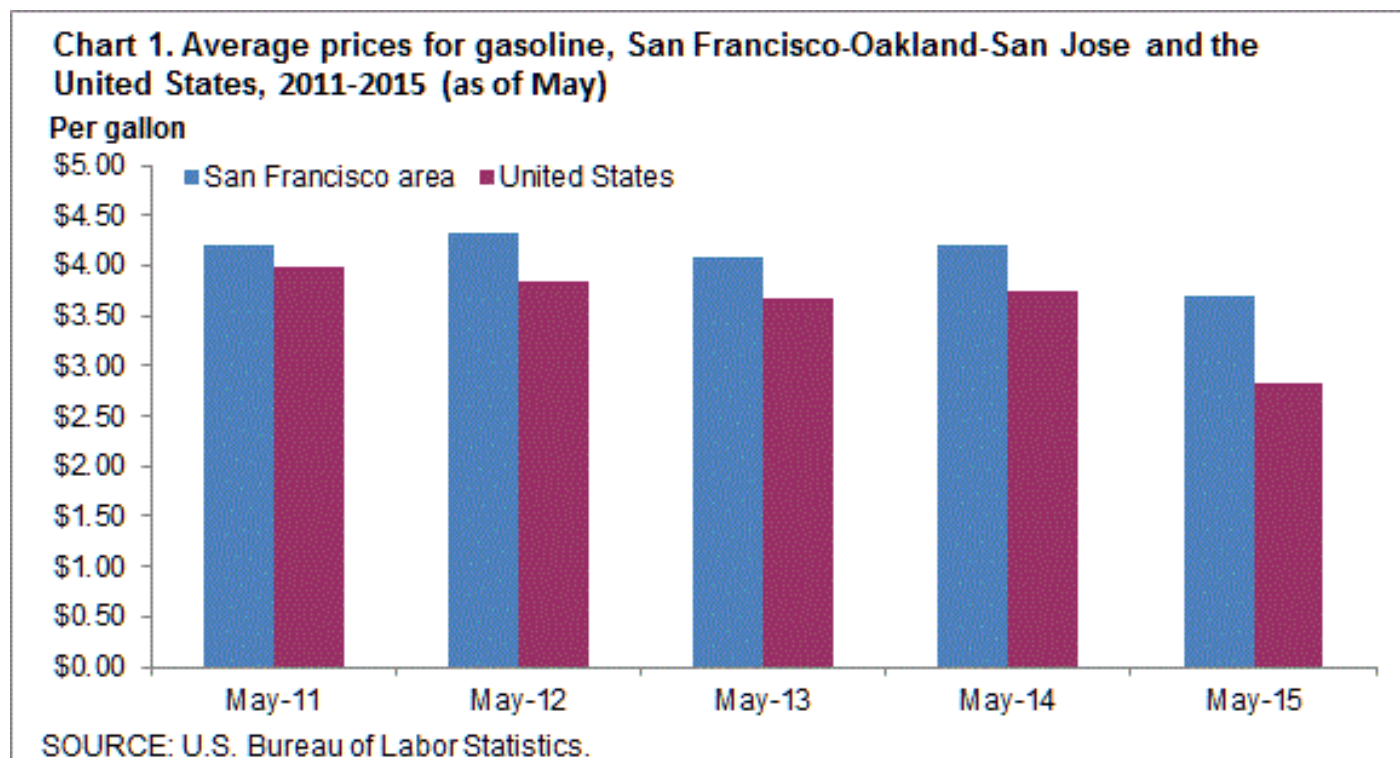
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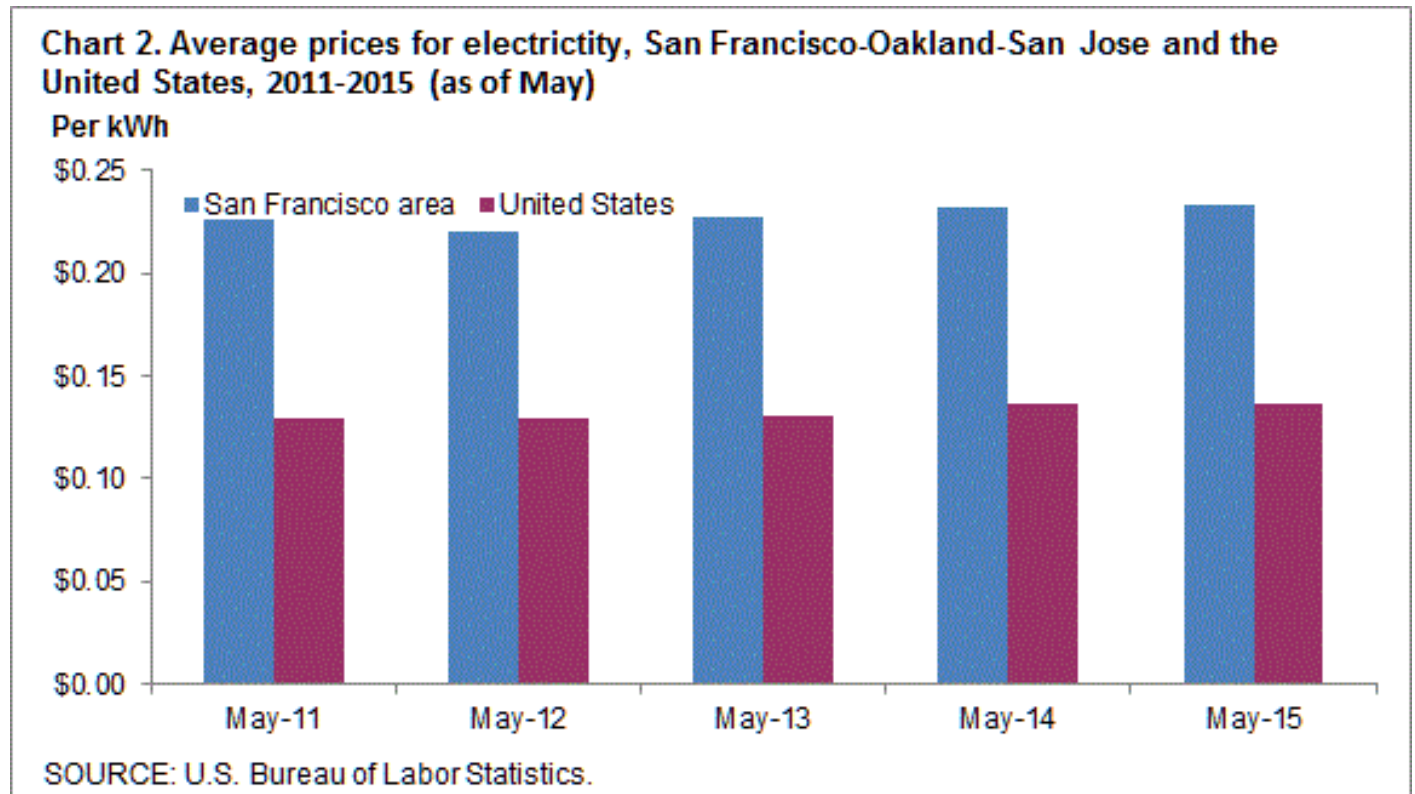
## Average Energy Prices, San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, May 2015

Gasoline prices averaged \$3.692 a gallon in the San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose area in May 2015, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Richard J. Holden noted that area gasoline prices were down 50.1 cents compared to last May when they averaged \$4.193 per gallon. San Francisco area households paid an average of 23.3 cents per kilowatt hour (kWh) of electricity in May 2015, similar to the price paid per kWh in May 2014. The average cost of utility (piped) gas at \$1.485 per therm in May was close to the price per therm spent last year. (Data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year-analysis is used throughout.)

At \$3.692 a gallon, San Francisco area consumers paid 30.4 percent more than the \$2.832 national average in May 2015. A year earlier, consumers in the San Francisco area paid 12.0 percent more than the national average for a gallon of gasoline. The local price of a gallon of gasoline has ranged from 5.4 to 30.4 percent above the national average in the month of May during the past five years. (See [chart 1.](#))



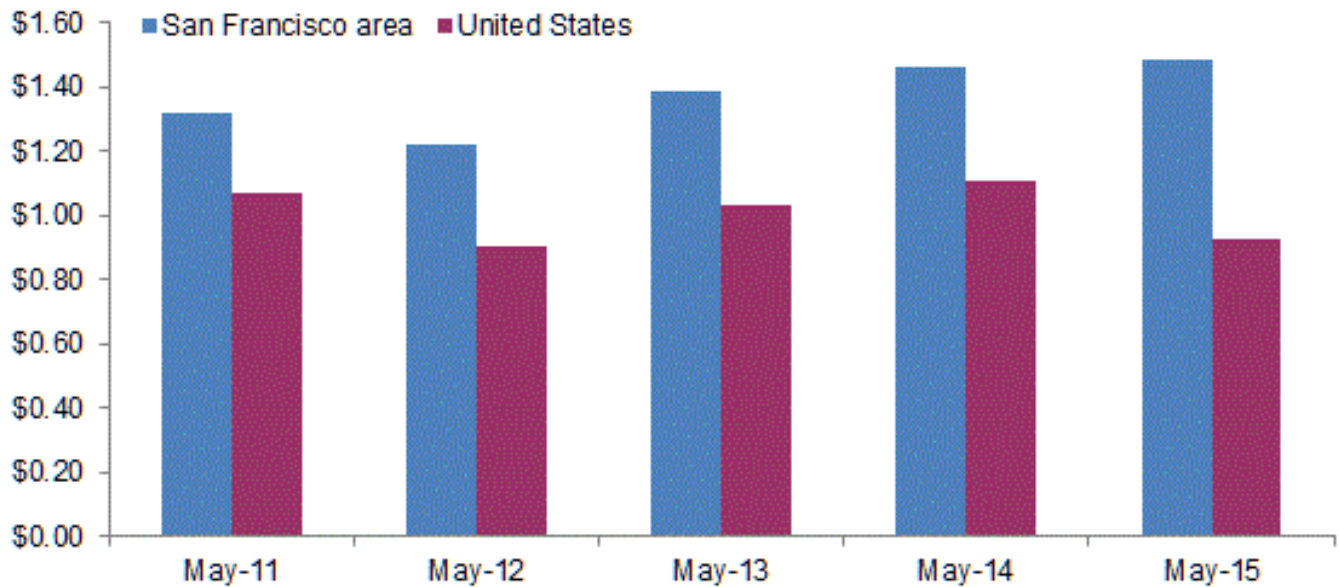
The 23.3 cents per kWh San Francisco households paid for electricity in May 2015 was 70.1 percent more than the nationwide average of 13.7 cents per kWh. Last May, electricity costs were 70.6 percent higher in San Francisco compared to the nation. In each of the past five years, prices paid by San Francisco area consumers for electricity exceeded the U.S. average by at least 70.1 percent in the month of May. (See [chart 2](#).)



Prices paid by San Francisco area consumers for utility (piped) gas, commonly referred to as natural gas, were \$1.485 per therm, or 59.7 percent above the national average in May 2015 (\$0.930 per therm). A year earlier, area consumers paid 31.9 percent more price per therm for natural gas compared to the nation. In the past five years, the per therm cost for natural gas in May in the San Francisco area has varied between 23.2 percent and 59.7 percent above the U.S. average. (See [chart 3](#).)

**Chart 3. Average prices for utility (piped) gas, San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose and the United States, 2011-2015 (as of May)**

Per therm



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, Calif. metropolitan area consists of Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano, and Sonoma Counties in California.

### Technical Note

Average prices are estimated from Consumer Price Index (CPI) data for selected commodity series to support the research and analytic needs of CPI data users. Average prices for electricity, utility (piped) gas, and gasoline are published monthly for the U.S. city average, the 4 regions, the 3 population size classes, 10 region/size-class cross-classifications, and the 14 largest local index areas. For electricity, average prices per kilowatt-hour (kWh) and per 500 kWh are published. For utility (piped) gas, average prices per therm, per 40 therms, and per 100 therms are published. For gasoline, the average price per gallon is published. Average prices for commonly available grades of gasoline are published as well as the average price across all grades.

Price quotes for 40 therms and 100 therms of utility (piped) gas and for 500 kWh of electricity are collected in sample outlets for use in the average price programs only. Since they are for specified consumption amounts, they are not used in the CPI. All other price quotes used for average price estimation are regular CPI data.

With the exception of the 40 therms, 100 therms, and 500 kWh price quotes, all eligible prices are converted to a price per normalized quantity. These prices are then used to estimate a price for a defined fixed quantity.

The average price per kilowatt-hour represents the total bill divided by the kilowatt-hour usage. The total bill is the sum of all items applicable to all consumers appearing on an electricity bill including, but not limited

to, variable rates per kWh, fixed costs, taxes, surcharges, and credits. This calculation also applies to the average price per therm for utility (piped) gas.

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200, Federal Relay Service: 800-877-8339.

**Table 1. Average prices for gasoline, electricity, and utility (piped) gas, San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose and the United States, May 2014-May 2015, not seasonally adjusted**

| Year and month | Gasoline per gallon |               | Electricity per kWh |               | Utility (piped) gas per therm |               |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                | San Francisco area  | United States | San Francisco area  | United States | San Francisco area            | United States |
| <b>2014</b>    |                     |               |                     |               |                               |               |
| May.....       | 4.193               | 3.745         | 0.232               | 0.136         | 1.465                         | 1.111         |
| June.....      | 4.155               | 3.750         | 0.233               | 0.143         | 1.427                         | 1.088         |
| July.....      | 4.101               | 3.690         | 0.233               | 0.143         | 1.479                         | 1.093         |
| August.....    | 3.953               | 3.540         | 0.223               | 0.143         | 1.441                         | 1.060         |
| September..... | 3.815               | 3.463         | 0.223               | 0.141         | 1.625                         | 1.058         |
| October.....   | 3.565               | 3.241         | 0.222               | 0.136         | 1.540                         | 1.033         |
| November.....  | 3.217               | 2.945         | 0.213               | 0.134         | 1.324                         | 1.035         |
| December.....  | 2.874               | 2.618         | 0.213               | 0.135         | 1.398                         | 1.060         |
| <b>2015</b>    |                     |               |                     |               |                               |               |
| January.....   | 2.577               | 2.170         | 0.222               | 0.138         | 1.490                         | 1.036         |
| February.....  | 2.782               | 2.308         | 0.222               | 0.138         | 1.464                         | 1.007         |
| March.....     | 3.334               | 2.544         | 0.224               | 0.136         | 1.378                         | 0.985         |
| April.....     | 3.200               | 2.545         | 0.225               | 0.137         | 1.534                         | 0.947         |
| May.....       | 3.692               | 2.832         | 0.233               | 0.137         | 1.485                         | 0.930         |